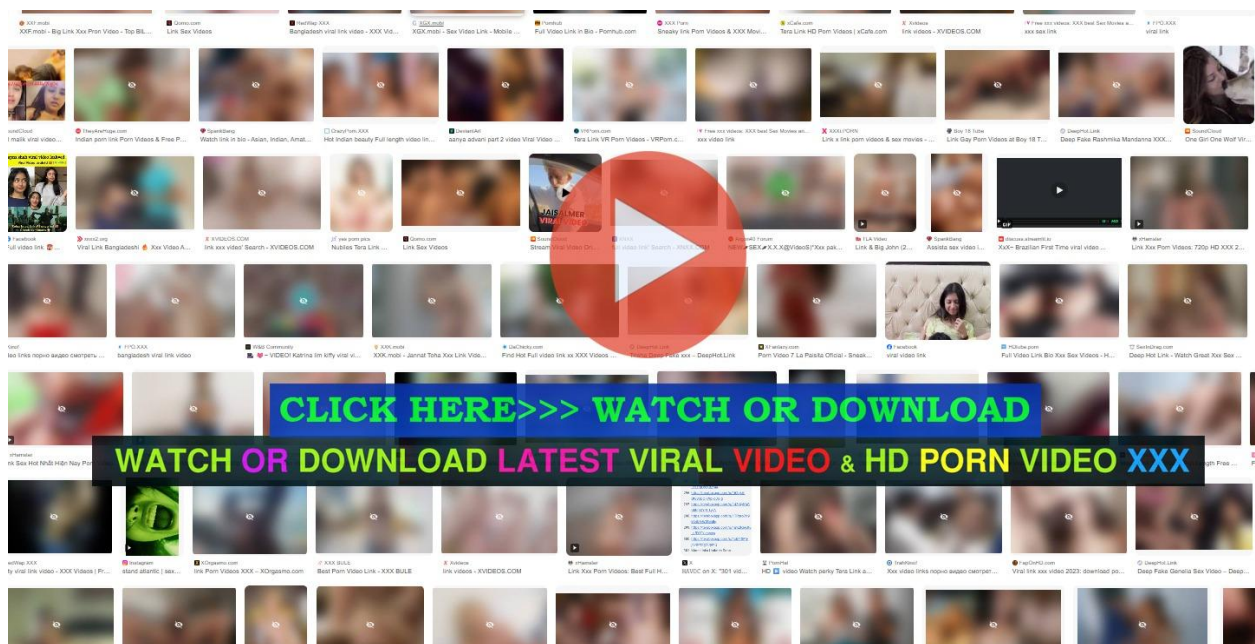


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🔥 [LAST UPDATED: January 30, 2026]

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